

9
NINTH REPORT

OF THE

Durham County Asylum.




FOR THE YEAR 1867.

HARTLEPOOL :

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1868



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FOR 1868.

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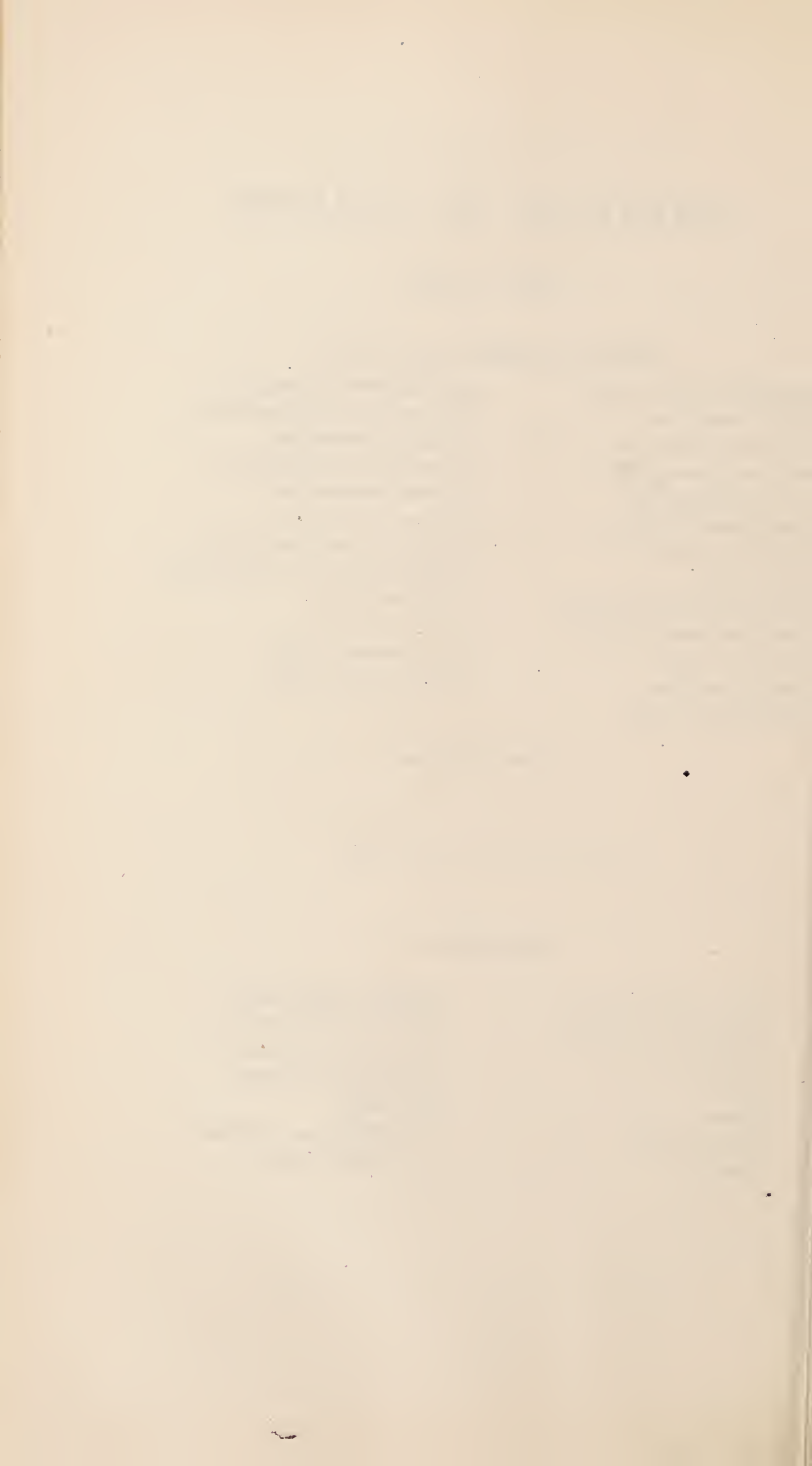
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JOHN HENDERSON, Esq.
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OFFICERS :—

<i>Medical Superintendent</i>	ROBERT SMITH, M.D.
<i>Assistant Medical Officer</i>	JOHN WALLIS, L.R.C.P.E.
<i>Chaplain</i>	The Rev. J. A. DOLAN.
<i>Clerk and Steward</i>	MR RICHARD LOWES.
<i>Matron</i>	MISS DUCE.
<i>Clerk to Visitors</i>	J. WATSON, Esq., Solicitor.
<i>Treasurer</i>	J. W. BARNES, Esq.



REPORT

OF

COMMITTEE OF VISITING JUSTICES.

TO HER MAJESTY'S JUSTICES OF THE PEACE FOR
THE COUNTY OF DURHAM, IN GENERAL
QUARTER SESSIONS ASSEMBLED.

THE Committee of Visitors of the County Asylum have to
REPORT that the Admissions to the Asylum during the last
year have been more numerous than in any previous year since the
Asylum was opened. The physical condition of the new Patients
has also been unusually unfavourable to recovery, many of them
being so feeble as to die within a few weeks of Admission.

On December 31st, 1866, the Patients in the

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Asylum were :—	...	...	...	215	191	406
Admissions in 1867	...	...	...	92	87	179
				<hr/>		
				307	278	585

						Males.	Females.	Total.
Brought over,	...	...	...			307	278	585
			Males.	Females.	Total.			
Recovered	...	...	36	37	73			
Relieved	...	...	3	1	4			
Not Improved	...	...	4	2	6			
Not Insane	...	...	1	0	1			
Died	...	...	25	24	49	69	64	133
						238	214	452
						Males.	Females.	Total.
Average Daily Numbers resident	...	...				237	209	446
Average Daily Numbers for year 1866	...	...				211	188	399

The Recoveries in proportion to admission are 41 per cent. In 1866 they were 46·2 per cent. ; and the Deaths are 10·9 per cent., against 9 per cent. last year. The crowded state of the wards, alluded to in last year's Report, has been very much relieved by the new Temporary Dormitories since completed, and by the very cheerful Convalescent Room since built adjoining the Laundry. The Corridor now in progress, to connect the main building with the proposed new wing, and which is intended to be used as a Day Room for Females, will still further relieve the pressure which still exists in some of the Male Wards, by adding to the male side rooms now occupied by females.

The plans for the new wing, to accommodate upwards of 200 additional Patients, are now ready, and the work will be proceeded with in the Spring.

The conduct of the Officers and Attendants last year has given entire satisfaction to the Visitors.

(Signed)

R. BURDON.

THOMAS WOOD.

J. F. ELLIOTT.

GEORGE HALL.

W. E. SURTEES.

AVERAGE COST PER WEEK OF EACH PATIENT DURING
THE YEAR ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1867.

	S.	D.
Provisions	2	5.42
Clothing	1	1.07
Salaries and Wages	1	8.20
Necessaries	1	1.87
Surgery and Dispensary	0	.89
Wine, Spirits, and Porter	0	5.11
Furniture and Bedding	0	7.04
Garden and Farm	2	11.84
Miscellaneous	0	2.52
	10	7.96
Less by Sales during the Year	0	6.92
	10	1.04

INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDING 3RD DECEMBER, 1867.

Quarter ending 25th March, 1867	£2,595	2	8
Quarter ending 25th June, 1867	2,769	17	8
Quarter ending 29th September, 1867... ..	2,886	10	9
Quarter ending 25th December, 1867	2,669	1	9
Cash from Sales, &c., during the year	669	5	3
	£11,589	18	1
Total Cost of Maintenance for the Year ...	£12,442	18	10

REPORT OF MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT.

GENTLEMEN,—I have the honour of laying before you the Ninth Annual Report of this Asylum. The number of Inmates continues to increase rapidly. During the year, the average number resident has been 446, against 399 in 1866; and the number remaining at the end of the year was 452, against 406 at the commencement.

There were 179 Admissions—92 men and 87 women; while 75 were discharged Recovered, 5 Relieved, and 4 Not Improved; 49 died.

Notwithstanding the large increase of Patients, and consequent overcrowding of the day wards, the general health of the Asylum has been good. There has been no epidemic, and we have to be thankful that no serious accident has occurred.

With the exception of the year 1859, when, in addition to the ordinary admissions, upwards of 120 were received as transfers from other Asylums, the number of admissions last year exceeded that of any previous year. 92 men and 87 women were received, 23 being re-admissions.

Fifty-seven were in delicate health, and 74 were more or less feeble; 30 were admitted labouring under general paralysis, and 5 were epileptics. Considering, therefore, the condition in which the 179 Patients were received, it is not wonderful that so few during the past year have recovered.

The Recoveries numbered 75, 38 men and 37 women, or 41·9 per cent. calculated on the admissions; but this number includes seven very doubtful cases, persons labouring under general paralysis—a hitherto incurable disease—who, when absent on leave, were certified recovered by the Union Officers, and several of whom are included among the re-admissions. The two men who were not

insane on admission are also placed among the recoveries. Were these cases deducted, the percentage of recoveries would be only 37. No doubt, the reception of only urgent cases during the latter half of the year, when there was so little room, influenced unfavourably the recoveries. Owing to the same cause, the mortality was considerably above the average. Those received were such as, from ill health or the advanced state of their disease, could not be conveniently kept either in the Workhouse or at home, or be removed temporarily to Asylums at a greater distance than our own. The number of deaths was 49, 25 men and 24 women, or 10·9 per cent., calculated on the mean numbers resident. The mortality among the women was proportionately higher than in any previous year, 11·4 having died during this last year ; while in 1862, the next highest year, 9·8 died. The average percentage of deaths among the women during ten years has been only 7·3, whereas of the men 12·3 have died.

A new Ward has been built between the main building and the laundry block. This has proved of very great service. Not only has it afforded additional accommodation to twenty-two patients, but it provided a comfortable, though rather small, temporary Infirmary for the women, and has enabled the night supervision to be extended to the patients who inhabit the dormitories in connection with the laundry. A corridor, intended to connect the proposed Infirmary block with the main building, is also in course of erection, and will, it is hoped, be shortly opened, affording day space to about sixty-five patients.

The plans for the Female Infirmary block have also been approved by the Commissioners in Lunacy ; and will, no doubt, at an early date, be sanctioned by the Secretary of State.

I have to thank Mrs Bramwell, of Picktree Hall, for a large supply of old Illustrated Papers ; Mr Grey, of Norton, for the *Illustrated London News* ; Miss Manning, of Colchester, for a continued supply of monthly Illustrated Periodicals ; and the Editors of the *Durham Advertiser*, *Hartlepool Mercury*, and *South Durham Herald*, for gratis copies of their newspapers.

As this Report may fall into the hands of those who have it in their power to supply our wants, I take this opportunity of stating that old books, pictures, periodicals, illustrated papers, or newspapers, are much appreciated by the patients, and that donations of such will be most thankfully received by me.

The conduct of the Attendants and Officers has, with the exception of the few instances brought under your notice at the time, been worthy of much commendation.

I have the honour to be,

GENTLEMEN,

Your faithful and obedient Servant,

ROBERT SMITH.

January, 1868.



TABLE I.

Shewing the Annual Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, with the Average Percentage of Recoveries and Deaths, since the Opening of the Asylum in 1858.

Year.	Admissions.			DISCHARGES.									Remaining at the end of the Year.			Percentage of Recoveries, calculated on the Admissions.			Average Number of Patients Resident.			Percentage of Deaths, calculated on the mean numbers Resident.		
				Recovered.			Relieved.			Not Improved.			Dead.			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.									
1858	102	71	173	8	8	16	2	0	2	1	2	3	4	3	7	87	58	145	54.7	42.8	97.5	7.3	7.0	7.1
1859	93	107	200	21	31	52	3	3	6	1	3	4	14	4	18	141	124	265	111.5	91.7	203.2	12.5	4.3	8.8
1860	74	67	141	27	34	61	4	5	9	4	3	7	28	10	38	152	139	291	151.4	140.9	292.5	18.4	7.0	12.9
1861	82	71	153	25	33	58	8	3	11	2	5	7	21	5	26	178	164	342	170.6	153.5	324.1	12.3	3.2	8.0
1862	99	74	173	46	45	91	1	1	2	2	1	3	25	17	42	203	174	377	200.7	177.2	377.9	12.6	9.8	11.0
1863	68	57	125	35	35	70	1	3	4	2	2	4	25	12	37	208	179	387	205.5	181.7	387.2	12.1	6.1	9.5
1864	72	74	146	25	29	54	1	2	3	11	8	19	26	15	41	217	199	416	215.0	194.9	410.0	12.1	7.7	9.6
1865	71	58	129	26	26	52	3	0	3	28	29	57	34	16	50	197	186	383	209.5	194.0	403.5	16.2	8.2	12.3
1866	59	62	121	20	36	56	0	2	2	1	3	4	20	16	36	215	191	406	211.0	188.0	399.0	9.4	8.5	9.0
1867	92	87	179	38	37	75	4	1	5	2	2	4	25	24	49	238	214	452	237.0	209.0	446.0	10.5	11.4	10.9
Total.	812	728	1540	271	314	585	27	20	47	54	58	112	222	122	344				176.6	157.3	334.0	12.3	7.3	9.9

TABLE II.

*General Results from the Opening of the Asylum, on
13th April, 1858.*

Admitted from 13th April, 1858, to 31st	M.	F.	T.
December, 1867	750	660	1410
Readmissions	62	68	130
Total under treatment ...	812	728	1540
Discharged—			
	M.	F.	T.
Recovered ...	271	314	585
Relieved ...	27	20	47
Not improved	54	58	112
Died ...	222	122	344
Total Discharged ...	574	514	1088
Remaining December 31st, 1867 ...	238	214	452

TABLE III.

General Results of the Year 1867.

	M.	F.	T.
Remaining December 31st, 1866 ...	215	191	406
Admitted during the year	80	76	156
Readmitted during the same period ...	12	11	23
Total under treatment	307	278	585
Discharged—			
	M.	F.	T.
Recovered ...	38	37	75
Relieved ...	4	1	5
Not improved	2	2	4
Died ...	25	24	49
Total discharged	69	64	133
Remaining December 31st, 1867 ...	238	214	452

Daily Average of Patients :—

Males.	Females.	Total.
237	209	446

TABLE IV.

Shewing the Monthly Admissions, Recoveries, and Deaths.

		Admissions.			Recoveries.			Deaths.		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
January	...	19	9	28	1	0	1	2	5	7
February	...	7	9	16	2	2	4	1	2	3
March	...	11	6	17	3	0	3	4	3	7
April	...	7	14	21	0	3	3	1	1	2
May	...	8	2	10	2	1	3	5	3	8
June	...	6	8	14	5	6	11	3	1	4
July	...	6	6	12	6	2	8	1	3	4
August	...	3	6	9	3	4	7	1	1	2
September	...	6	10	16	5	6	11	1	2	3
October	...	7	7	14	2	5	7	2	1	3
November	...	4	6	10	8	3	11	2	1	3
December	...	8	4	12	1	5	6	2	1	3
		92	87	179	38	37	75	25	24	49

TABLE V.

Shewing the Ages on Admission of those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead.

		Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead		
		M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Under 10 years	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
From 10 to 15 years		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ 15 „ 20	„	1	7	8	1	3	4	1	1	2
„ 20 „ 25	„	8	9	17	6	4	10	1	0	1
„ 25 „ 30	„	12	16	28	4	5	9	2	3	5
„ 30 „ 35	„	11	15	26	5	3	8	2	4	6
„ 35 „ 40	„	11	10	21	6	4	10	4	2	6
„ 40 „ 45	„	13	9	22	5	4	9	5	2	7
„ 45 „ 50	„	12	7	19	2	5	7	4	5	9
„ 50 „ 55	„	9	6	15	6	5	11	2	1	3
„ 55 „ 60	„	6	5	11	0	2	2	2	1	3
„ 60 „ 65	„	3	1	4	3	1	4	1	0	1
„ 65 „ 70	„	3	1	4	0	1	1	1	2	3
„ 70 „ 75	„	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1
„ 75 „ 80	„	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ 80 „ 85	„	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2
		92	87	179	38	37	75	25	24	49

TABLE VI.

Shewing the Social Condition of those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead.

	Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Married ...	52	58	110	23	26	49	13	11	24
Single ...	31	24	55	12	9	21	9	5	14
Widowed ...	6	5	11	3	2	5	2	6	8
Unknown ...	3	0	3	0	0	0	1	2	3
	92	87	179	38	37	75	25	24	49

TABLE VII.

Religious Persuasions of those Admitted.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
Church of England ...	...	...	...	43	46	89
Wesleyan Methodists ...	...	...	...	13	17	30
Roman Catholics ...	...	...	...	7	13	20
Primitive Methodists ...	...	...	...	9	5	14
United Presbyterians ...	...	...	...	7	3	10
Baptists ...	...	...	...	3	1	4
Church of Scotland ...	...	...	...	3	0	3
Independents ...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Congregationalists ...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Swedenborgian ...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Methodist New Connexion ...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Not known ...	...	...	...	3	0	3
None ...	...	...	...	1	0	1
				92	87	179

TABLE VIII.

Professions or Occupations of those Admitted.

						M.	F.	T.
Actress	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Baker, Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Blacksmith	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
Bolt Maker	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Bottle Maker	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Bricklayer	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Butcher	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Cap Maker	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Coal Miners	...	...	...	...	...	12	0	12
„ Wives of	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
„ Daughter of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Cooper	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Domestic Servants	...	...	...	...	...	0	10	10
Draper, Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Dressmakers	...	...	...	...	...	0	3	3
Engine Driver	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
„ Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Fireman	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Furnaceman, Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Gardener	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Glass Cutter	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Grocer	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Groom, Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Housekeeper	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Housewives	...	...	...	...	...	0	12	12
Iron Sawyer	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Joiners	...	...	...	...	...	7	0	7
Labourers	...	...	...	...	...	16	3	19
„ Wives of	...	...	...	...	...	0	8	8
„ Daughters of	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
„ Son of	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Lead Miners	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
Lodging House Keeper	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Carried forward						53	48	101

Brought forward						51	50	101
Marble Polisher	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Married Women	...	...	...	...	...	0	14	14
Mason, Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Missionary	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Nail Maker	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
No Occupation	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	6
Painter	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
„ Wives of	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Picture Frame Maker, Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Plasterer	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Policeman	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Puddler	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
„ Wives of	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Quarryman	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
„ Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Railway Station Master	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Saddler	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Sapper and Miner, Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Seamen	...	...	...	...	...	9	0	9
„ Wives of	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Shipwright	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
„ Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Shipbrokers' Clerk, Wife of	...	...	...	...	...	0	1	1
Shoemakers	...	...	...	...	...	6	0	6
„ Wives of	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Slater	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Soldier	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Spinsters	...	...	...	...	...	0	2	2
Stone Masons	...	...	...	...	...	2	0	2
Tailors	...	...	...	...	...	4	0	4
Time Keeper	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Unknown	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4
Waggon Wright	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
Water Man	...	...	...	...	...	1	0	1
						92	87	179

TABLE IX.

Shewing Unions from which those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead have been received.

			Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Auckland	...	...	8	10	18	4	4	8	4	2	6
Chester-le-Street	...	...	2	4	6	1	5	6	0	2	2
County	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Darlington	...	...	1	5	6	1	0	1	0	2	2
Durham	...	...	7	8	15	4	3	7	0	0	0
Easington	...	...	8	3	11	4	1	5	1	1	2
Gateshead	...	...	15	18	33	3	8	11	2	5	7
Hartlepool	...	...	4	3	7	1	1	2	1	0	1
Houghton-le-Spring			0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1
Lanchester	...	...	4	6	10	2	2	4	2	3	5
Sedgefield	...	...	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Shields	...	...	10	5	15	3	5	8	2	3	5
Stockton	...	...	6	2	8	1	1	2	3	0	3
Sunderland	...	...	19	16	35	14	6	20	6	4	10
Teesdale	...	...	5	2	7	0	1	1	2	1	3
Weardale	...	...	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1
			92	87	179	38	37	75	25	24	49

TABLE X.

Shewing the Mental Condition of those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead, with the more serious Complications.

			Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Dementia	...	...	36	45	81	15	14	29	9	12	21
„ with Epilepsy	...	...	2	3	5	1	0	1	1	0	1
„ with General Paralysis	...	...	18	4	22	4	1	5*	9	2	11
Imbecility	...	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mania	...	...	18	24	42	12	15	27	2	7	9
„ with Epilepsy	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
„ with General Paralysis	...	...	6	1	7	2	0	2*	2	0	2
Melancholia	...	...	9	9	18	2	7	9	1	2	3
„ with General Paralysis	...	...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Not Insane	...	...	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
			92	87	179	38	37	75	25	24	49

* Certified "Recovered" when out on leave.

TABLE XI.

Shewing the Physical Condition of Patients admitted..

					Males.	Females.	Total.
Good Health	...	...	...	...	25	23	48
Delicate	...	...	...	...	20	37	57
Feeble	...	...	..	...	47	27	74
					92	87	179

TABLE XII.

Shewing Cause of Mental Disease in those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead.

				Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Adverse Circumstances	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Brain Fever	...	...	...	1	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Change of Life	...	...	...	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
Domestic Affliction	...	...	...	0	4	4	0	1	1	0	2	2
Disappointed Affection	...	...	...	1	0	1	0	2	2	0	0	0
Depression	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Epilepsy	...	...	...	1	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Excessive Study	...	...	...	2	0	2	2	0	2	0	0	0
Fever	...	...	...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hereditary	..	...	...	4	4	8	1	2	3	0	4	4
Injury to Head	...	...	...	7	0	7	4	0	4	1	0	1
Inattention to Diet	with	}	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hard Work	...		...						
Intemperance	...	...	...	6	1	7	5	0	5	3	0	3
Jealousy	...	...	...	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Loss of Employment	...	...	...	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2
Lead Mining	...	...	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Loss of Sight	...	...	...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
„ Blood	...	...	...	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Carried forward				26	19	45	13	7	20	9	6	15

Brought forward			26	19	45	13	7	20	9	6	15
Monetary Difficulties	...	...	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nervous Debility	...	...	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
Over Excitement	...	...	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paralysis	...	...	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Puerperal State	...	...	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
Religious Excitement	...	...	3	1	4	1	1	2	0	0	0
Sun Stroke	...	...	3	1	4	1	0	1	0	0	0
Small Pox	...	...	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uterine Disorder	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Unknown	...	...	54	62	116	23	25	48	15	17	32
			92	87	179	38	37	75	25	24	49

TABLE XIII.

*Shewing the Duration of Mental Disease prior to Admission,
in those Admitted, Recovered, and Dead.*

			Admitted.			Recovered.			Dead.		
			M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1 Month and under	...		39	38	77	26	20	46	8	10	18
1 to 2 Months	...		11	12	23	2	6	8	1	4	5
2 „ 3	„	...	9	8	17	2	3	5	1	1	2
3 „ 4	„	...	8	6	14	1	5	6	3	1	4
4 „ 6	„	...	5	4	9	2	0	2	1	0	1
6 „ 9	„	...	5	5	10	0	0	0	1	2	3
9 Months to 1 Year	...		4	1	5	0	1	1	1	0	1
1 to 2 Years	...		2	3	5	0	2	2	3	1	4
2 „ 3	„	...	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	1	1
Upwards	...		1	5	6	1	0	1	2	0	2
Congenital	...		1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Unknown	...		7	2	9	4	0	4	4	4	8
			92	87	179	38	37	75	25	24	49

TABLE XIV.

*Shewing the Duration of Residence in the Asylum of those
Recovered and Dead.*

				Recovered.			Dead.		
				M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1 Month and under	...	...	...	1	0	1	3	6	9
1 to 2 Months	...	...	...	1	1	2	2	0	2
2 „ 3 „	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	0	1
3 „ 4 „	...	...	...	7	2	9	4	0	4
4 „ 5 „	...	...	...	2	2	4	0	0	0
5 „ 6 „	...	...	...	3	1	4	1	1	2
6 „ 7 „	...	...	...	2	4	6	0	0	0
7 „ 8 „	...	...	...	3	3	6	1	1	2
8 „ 9 „	...	...	...	2	2	4	0	0	0
9 „ 10 „	...	...	...	2	2	4	0	0	0
10 „ 11 „	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	1	2
11 „ 12 „	...	...	...	0	2	2	0	0	0
1 „ 2 Years	...	...	...	7	8	15	3	2	5
2 „ 3 „	...	...	...	2	4	6	1	2	3
3 „ 4 „	...	...	...	1	2	3	2	1	3
4 „ 5 „	...	...	...	0	1	1	4	3	7
5 „ 6 „	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	2	2
6 „ 7 „	...	...	...	0	1	1	0	3	3
7 „ 8 „	...	...	...	0	0	0	0	0	0
8 „ 9 „	...	...	...	1	0	1	1	1	2
9 „ 10 „	...	...	...	0	0	0	1	1	2
				38	37	75	25	24	49

TABLE XV.

Shewing the Causes of Death.

				Males.	Females.	Total.
General Paralysis	...	...	...	12	1	13
Disease of Brain	...	...	...	0	4	4
Apoplexy	...	...	...	1	0	1
Carried forward	...	...	...	13	5	18

Brought forward	...	...	...	13	5	18
Disease of Heart	...	...	...	1	3	4
Phthisis	...	...	...	6	8	14
Bronchitis	...	...	...	1	0	1
Chronic Bronchitis	...	..	...	0	1	1
Pneumonia	...	...	...	1	1	2
Exhaustion from Diarrhoea	...	...	...	0	1	1
„ „ Carbuncle and Bed Sores				0	1	1
Dysentery (died while out on leave)	...			0	1	1
Peritonitis	...	...	...	1	0	1
Disease of Kidneys	...	...	...	0	1	1
Asphyxia during an Epileptic Fit			...	1	0	1
Erysipelas	...	...	...	0	1	1
Caries of Humerus and Hectic Fever	...			1	0	1
Disease of Knee Joint	...	...	...	0	1	1
				25	24	49

TABLE XVI.—Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, January 1st, 1867.

UNIONS, &c.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Workhouses.		With Friends or in Lodgings.		Total.		GRAND TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Auckland	21	10	0	1	4	2	2	4	27	17	44
Chester-le-Street	4	13	1	2	5	2	0	0	10	17	27
Darlington	4	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	12	16
Durham	10	11	1	0	8	5	3	1	22	17	39
Easington	8	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	10	5	15
Gateshead	21	27	2	3	10	4	17	9	50	43	93
Hartlepool	11	5	0	0	5	2	0	0	16	7	23
Houghton-le-Spring	13	5	0	0	2	3	1	3	16	11	27
Lanchester	9	5	0	0	1	2	0	1	10	8	18
Sedgefield	4	3	0	0	1	3	0	0	5	6	11
South Shields	29	19	0	0	3	4	9	26	41	49	90
Stockton	9	6	0	0	3	7	0	0	12	13	25
Sunderland	34	39	0	0	31	37	6	15	71	91	162
Teesdale	9	7	1	1	8	18	1	1	19	27	46
Weardale	3	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	6	9
County	26	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	15	41
Total Insane, 1st January, 1867, ...	215	186	5	7	81	90	41	61	342	344	686

TABLE XVII.—Abstract of Returns made by Clerks of Unions, January 1st, 1868.

UNIONS, &c.	In County Asylum.		In other Asylums.		In Workhouses.		With Friends or in Lodgings.		Total.		GRAND TOTAL.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
Auckland	21	15	0	2	3	2	2	4	26	23	49
Chester-le-Street	5	10	0	2	4	4	0	0	9	16	25
Darlington	4	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	16	20
Durham	11	15	0	0	9	7	1	1	21	23	44
Easington	11	5	1	0	0	0	3	1	15	6	21
Gateshead	28	31	0	0	13	6	16	7	57	44	101
Hartlepool	13	7	0	0	5	1	0	0	18	8	26
Houghton-le-Spring	12	6	0	0	1	4	1	5	14	15	29
Lanchester	7	5	0	0	1	2	0	1	8	8	16
Sedgefield	5	5	0	0	2	4	0	0	7	9	16
South Shields	31	17	0	0	6	7	8	24	45	48	93
Stockton	11	6	0	0	1	3	0	0	12	9	21
Sunderland	31	43	2	0	39	46	7	20	79	109	188
Teesdale	13	8	0	0	11	14	1	3	25	25	50
Weardale	4	6	0	0	1	1	0	0	5	7	12
County	28	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	15	43
Total Insane, 1st January, 1868,	235	210	3	4	96	101	39	66	373	381	754
Total Insane, 1st January, 1867,	215	186	5	7	81	90	41	61	342	344	686
Increase	20	24	—2	—3	15	11	—2	5	31	37	68

THE HISTORY OF THE

REIGN OF

CHARLES THE FIRST

BY

JOHN BURNET

OF

THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD

IN TWO VOLUMES

LONDON

Printed by J. Streater, at the Sign of the Gun, in St. Dunstons Church-yard

1679

By Authority

Printed by J. Streater, at the Sign of the Gun, in St. Dunstons Church-yard

1679

By Authority

Printed by J. Streater, at the Sign of the Gun, in St. Dunstons Church-yard

1679

By Authority

1867.	BAROMETER.						SELF-REGISTERING THERMOMETERS.										HYGROMETRY.					RAIN.		WIND.										OZONE.			CLOUD.					
MONTH.	Mean Corrected Morning.	Mean Corrected Evening.	Mean Corrected Daily.	Highest Reading.	Lowest Reading.	Monthly Range.	In Air and Protected.								Sol. Rad. Max. In Sun.		Terrest. Rad.		Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Dew Point.	Elastic Force of Vapour.	Humidity. Sat. = 100.	No. of Days it fell.	Amount.	Greatest Daily Amount.	No. of Days it Blew in Certain Directions.										1 — 10.			1 — 10.		
							Highest in Month.	Lowest in Month.	Monthly Range.	Greatest Daily Range.	Mean of all the Highest.	Mean of all the Lowest.	Mean Daily Range.	Mean Temperature	Highest.	Mean.	Lowest.	Mean.									N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Calm or Variable.	Mean Force calculated at 1 — 10.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.	Mean.	Highest.	Lowest.
January	29·612	29·605	29·608	30·079	28·569	1·510	51·7	9·0	42·7	25·2	35·4	28·1	10·6	31·8	86·0	53·1	9·2	25·7	32·5	32·0	31·0	·174	94	29	3·905	·740	0	1	7	1	4	6	6	2	4	1·8	3·7	9	0	5·1	9	1
February	29·885	29·908	29·896	30·602	28·557	2·045	52·0	22·0	30·0	19·0	45·4	35·9	11·0	40·7	89·0	69·0	22·0	31·1	41·6	39·7	37·3	·223	84	16	·925	·250	0	0	2	2	3	16	3	0	2	2·7	6·0	9	0	4·9	9	1
March	29·840	29·788	29·814	30·809	28·980	1·829	54·0	20·2	33·8	23·5	39·2	31·1	10·8	35·7	92·0	68·5	20·2	29·6	34·6	34·1	33·3	·190	95	24	2·420	·450	1	8	7	1	4	4	4	1	1	2·6	5·9	10	0	5·3	9	1
April	29·974	29·952	29·963	30·225	28·869	1·356	60·0	30·7	29·2	23·7	51·3	40·8	14·2	46·1	102·0	84·0	30·2	39·3	45·9	43·5	40·8	·255	82	26	2·365	·470	1	1	1	1	4	11	7	1	3	2·3	5·8	9	0	5·7	10	1
May	29·917	29·915	29·916	30·182	29·427	·755	74·0	32·0	42·0	26·5	54·2	43·1	14·7	48·7	116·0	89·3	32·0	41·4	48·5	45·5	42·3	·270	79	22	2·270	·720	0	7	8	1	8	2	1	0	4	1·4	4·6	10	0	5·6	8	1
June	30·060	30·053	30·056	30·630	29·492	1·138	77·0	34·7	42·2	30·7	61·1	48·2	16·6	54·7	118·0	99·6	34·0	46·1	54·5	51·1	47·9	·334	78	12	1·390	·600	0	5	3	1	2	7	8	2	2	1·2	3·0	9	0	5·2	8	1
July	29·834	29·842	29·838	30·320	29·267	1·053	75·0	39·5	35·5	26·0	62·7	49·4	16·4	56·0	118·0	99·1	39·0	47·3	55·9	52·6	49·5	·355	79	22	3·010	·480	1	3	5	3	4	5	6	3	1	1·3	3·7	10	0	6·3	8	1
August	29·903	29·920	29·961	30·157	29·514	·643	82·5	43·5	39·0	31·0	66·7	51·3	19·9	59·0	116·0	103·7	41·2	48·6	59·0	55·6	52·6	·397	79	14	2·695	·640	0	0	1	1	7	10	5	1	6	1·3	2·8	8	0	4·8	8	1
September	29·982	29·981	29·981	30·530	29·561	·969	69·0	35·0	34·0	27·2	59·2	48·5	14·5	53·9	108·0	94·9	34·5	46·2	54·2	51·5	48·9	·347	82	20	2·015	·600	0	2	2	1	7	10	4	1	3	2·0	4·7	9	0	5·2	9	1
October	29·804	29·794	29·799	30·551	29·179	1·172	64·5	27·5	37·0	21·2	51·1	41·3	14·5	46·2	99·0	78·5	27·2	38·7	46·5	45·0	43·4	·282	88	24	1·455	·240	0	1	1	2	8	9	10	0	0	1·7	2·5	9	0	5·4	9	1
November	30·250	30·221	30·235	30·614	29·293	1·321	54·5	26·5	28·0	20·0	45·5	35·9	12·0	40·7	84·0	60·8	26·0	34·8	40·6	39·1	37·2	·222	87	11	·890	·210	1	2	0	0	1	5	16	2	3	1·7	1·5	8	0	4·9	9	1
December	29·935	29·929	29·932	30·420	29·080	1·340	54·5	23·0	31·5	17·7	40·6	33·0	9·7	36·8	72·0	53·8	23·0	31·1	36·9	36·3	35·5	·208	94	18	2·170	·540	1	1	0	0	1	9	11	4	4	2·1	2·6	9	0	5·0	9	1

TAKEN AT SEDGFIELD, IN THE COUNTY OF DURHAM, 864 FEET ABOVE THE LEVEL OF THE SEA.—ROBERT SMITH, M.D.



DIETARY SCALE.

DAYS.	BREAKFAST. MALES.	BREAKFAST. FEMALES.	DINNER. MALES.	DINNER. FEMALES.	SUPPER. MALES.	SUPPER. FEMALES.
Sunday	1 pint Coffee 8 oz. Bread $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Sugar $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Butter	1 pint Coffee 7 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ oz. Butter $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Sugar	Roast Beef (cooked, free from bone) 6 oz. Potatoes or other vege- tables 10 oz. Bread 4 oz. Rice Pudding 8 oz.	Roast Beef..... 4 oz. Potatoes..... 6 oz. Bread..... 3 oz. Rice Pudding 6 oz.	1 pint Tea 8 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ oz. Butter $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Sugar	1 pint Tea 6 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ oz. Butter $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Sugar
Monday	1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints Porridge $\frac{2}{3}$ pint Milk	Ditto	Boiled Beef 6 oz. Potatoes..... 8 oz. Bread 4 oz.	Boiled Beef 4 oz. Potatoes..... 6 oz. Bread 3 oz.	1 pint Coffee 8 oz. Bread $\frac{3}{8}$ oz. Butter $\frac{1}{2}$ oz. Sugar	Ditto
Tuesday	Ditto	Ditto	Peas Soup 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints. Bread 7 oz. Potatoes..... 8 oz.	Peas Soup 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints Bread 6 oz. Potatoes..... 6 oz.	Ditto	Ditto
Wednesday	Ditto	Ditto	Baked Pies (beef)... 10 oz. Bread 4 oz. Potatoes..... 8 oz.	Baked Pies (beef).. 8 oz. Bread 3 oz. Potatoes..... 6 oz.	Ditto	Ditto
Thursday	Ditto	Ditto	Boiled Beef 6 oz. Bread 4 oz. Potatoes..... 16 oz.	Boiled Beef 4 oz. Bread 3 oz. Potatoes..... 12 oz.	Ditto	Ditto
Friday.....	Ditto	Ditto	Soup 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints Bread 7 oz. Potatoes..... 8 oz.	Soup 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ pints Bread 6 oz. Potatoes..... 6 oz.	Ditto	Ditto
Saturday	Ditto	Ditto	Sea Pies..... 10 oz. Bread 4 oz. Potatoes..... 8 oz.	Sea Pies..... 8 oz. Bread 3 oz. Potatoes..... 6 oz.	Ditto	Ditto

CLOTHING MADE BY FEMALE PATIENTS DURING THE YEAR 1867.

Men's Day Shirts.. ..	344	Night Caps	40
Men's Night Shirts	200	Day Caps	600
Flannel Shirts	322	Counterpanes (hemmed) ..	160
Flannel Drawers	339	Sheets do. ..	394
Neckerchiefs	600	Pillow Cases	300
Men's Cloth Caps	219	Roller Towels	190
Stockings, knitted (pairs) ..	122	Hand Towels	142
do. footed do. ..	429	Toilet Covers	24
Chemises	434	Table Cloths	19
Flannel Chemises	309	Bonnets (trimmed)	192
Night Gowns	238	Window Valences	12
Wincey Petticoats	301	Hair Bed Ticks	214
Flannel do.	200	Hair Pillow Ticks	300
Stays	9	Mattress Cases	124
Wincey Gowns	147	Shrouds	61
Print Gowns	239	Carpets	4
Aprons	300	Window Curtains	69

ARTICLES REPAIRED BY FEMALES.

Men's Shirts	1621	Petticoats	419
Flannel Shirts	719	Night Gowns	214
Gowns	442	Stockings	2148
Chemises	1429		

ABSTRACT OF SHOEMAKERS' WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR 1867.

NEW WORK.

Men's Boots (pairs) ..	36	Carpet Boots (pairs) ..	5
Men's Shoes do. ..	242	Carpet Slippfers do. ..	2
Men's Slippers do. ..	2	Leggings do. ..	10
Women's Boots do. ..	52	Clogs do. ..	11
Women's Shoes do. ..	66	Braces do. ..	94
Women's Slippers do. ..	252		

REPAIRS.

Men's Boots (pairs) ..	71	Women's Shoes (pairs) ..	7
Men's Shoes do. ..	306		

ABSTRACT OF TAILORS' WORK DONE DURING THE YEAR 1867.

NEW WORK.

Coats	29	Trousers	285
Jackets	134	Quilt	1
Vests	191		

REPAIRS.

Jackets	394	Trousers	1556
Vests	445		

Gr. *General Statement of Receipts and Payments from 1st Jan. to 31st Dec., 1867.* Gr.

To Balance in Treasurer's hands	£	s	d
" Steward's "	..	3,740	19 9
" " "	..	20	0 0
MAINTENANCE INCOME :—			
March Quarter	..	2,595	2 8
June "	..	2,769	17 8
September "	..	2,886	10 9
December "	..	2,669	1 9
		—	10,920 12 10
County Rate :—			
¼d in the £, 9th March	..	2,012	8 2
" " 8th June	..	2,012	8 2
Borrowed of Messrs Hoggett and others, on Bonds dated 1st July, 1867, ..	..	2,750	0 0
Sale of Farm and Garden Produce	..	627	6 10
" Articles manufactured by Patients	..	41	18 5
" Rents of Cottages occupied by Atten- dants to 31st December	..	38	5 1
J. W. BARNES, Treasurer.			
24th March, 1868. Examined and found correct, THOS. C. SQUANCE, Auditor.			
		£22,163	19 3

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.—Income and Expenditure from the 1st Jan. to the 31st Dec., 1867.

[illegible]

PAYMENTS MADE IN THE YEAR 1867.

<i>Provisions.</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Advertising Tenders		4	2	4			
Arrowroot, 28 lbs.	...	1	5	2			
Barley (Pearl), 896 lbs.	...	6	16	6			
Brewers' Yeast, 244 galls.	...	18	6	0			
Butter, 4,446 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.	...	226	8	11			
Biscuits ... ..	...	0	1	0			
Bacon, 9 $\frac{1}{4}$ lbs.	...	0	5	5			
Cheese, 2,190 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs.	...	56	16	10 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Carriage of Goods, ... ..	...	12	15	11			
Coffee, 4,434 lbs.	...	248	9	10			
Currants, 952 lbs.	...	12	6	3			
Cornflour, 87 lbs.	...	2	13	1			
Caraway Seeds ... ..	...	0	1	9			
Cocoa, 56 lbs.	...	2	15	0			
Coffee Mill ... ..	...	3	18	0			
Eggs ... ..	...	1	19	0			
Flour, 558 $\frac{1}{2}$ Sacks.	...	1278	3	0			
Fish ... ..	...	75	19	5			
Fruit ... ..	...	2	0	6			
Geese ... ..	...	4	0	0			
German Yeast, 544 lbs.	...	25	18	8			
Gelatine ... ..	...	0	12	4			
Haricot Beans ... ..	...	6	0	0			
Loaf Sugar, 483 lbs.	...	10	13	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Lemon Peel, 21 lbs.	...	0	17	10			
Lemons ... ..	...	0	1	10			
Meal (Red Wheat), 99 Sacks.	...	201	3	0			
Mustard, 86 lbs.	...	4	16	0			
Oatmeal, 62 Sacks.	...	143	19	4			
Peas (Split), 3,640 lbs.	...	24	0	3			
Pepper, 155 lbs.	...	3	9	6			
Potatoes ... ..	...	42	2	6			
Rice, 2,968 lbs.	...	22	8	4			
Raisins, 98 lbs.	...	1	14	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Riceflour ... ..	...	0	1	0			
Repairing Coffee Mill ... ..	...	0	10	5			
Sugar (Raw), 12,338 lbs.	...	206	14	11 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Carried forward		2654	8	3			

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward			2654	8	3			
Sago,	56	lbs.	...	0	13	1			
Salt,	6,776	lbs.	...	6	16	0			
Saltpetre	...	...	...	0	1	9			
Spices	...	...	...	0	14	3			
Tea,	1,768	lbs.	...	176	14	3			
Turkeys	...	...	...	1	12	0			
Tin for Baker	...	...	...	0	7	0			
Vinegar,	37½	galls.	...	1	15	5			
Wrapping Paper	...	...	...	0	10	0			
							2843	12	0

Clothing.

Advertising Tenders	...	...	...	4	6	10			
Back Straps	...	...	...	0	8	3			
Buttons	...	...	...	1	16	9			
Bonnets	...	...	...	12	12	0			
Barathea	...	...	...	38	18	9			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	...	2	2	10			
Cloth	...	...	...	7	14	7			
Calico	...	...	...	115	13	9½			
Check Muslin	...	...	...	11	2	0			
Cotton Reels	...	...	...	13	6	8			
Casban	...	...	...	2	11	6			
Coat Canvas	...	...	...	8	16	5			
Dimity	...	...	...	0	12	0			
Drugget Skirting	...	...	...	17	14	9			
Flannel	...	...	...	60	2	4			
Gingham	...	...	...	3	15	0			
Hat	...	...	...	0	10	6			
Holland	...	...	...	1	15	8			
Hessian	...	...	...	8	14	11			
Hose	...	...	...	75	16	4			
Jaconet Muslin	...	...	...	1	1	0			
Jean	...	...	...	19	18	4			
Linen Check	...	...	...	25	15	11			
Leather	...	...	...	154	14	1			
Machine Silk	...	...	...	1	17	5			
Mackintosh Sheeting (Aprons),	...	...	...	2	0	0			
Moleskin	...	...	...	113	15	10			
Night Caps	...	...	...	0	18	0			
Needles	...	...	...	5	8	0			
Nuns Lace	...	...	...	4	17	6			
Pins	...	...	...	1	0	5			
Plaiding	...	...	...	42	11	0			
Prints	...	...	...	67	6	10			
Shuttle, (Machine)	...	...	...	0	6	2			
Carried forward							830	2	4½
							2843	12	0

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
			Brought forward	830	2	4 $\frac{1}{2}$	2843	12	0
Shawls	...	...	...	37	2	6			
Sundries	...	...	...	4	8	5			
Shirting	...	...	...	35	3	1			
Stays	...	...	...	33	0	6			
Stripped Skirting	...	...	...	48	12	9			
Surge	...	...	...	6	1	11			
Selicia	...	...	...	2	2	2			
Tapes	...	...	...	19	6	3			
Thimbles	...	...	...	0	10	8 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Tweed	...	...	...	59	19	8			
Tartan	...	...	...	6	18	0			
Thread	...	...	...	14	3	5			
Worsted	...	...	...	21	14	1			
Wages	...	...	...	30	15	4			
Winsey	...	...	...	113	19	8			
							1264	0	10

Salaries and Wages.

Salaries and Wages of Officers and Servants	1967	18	4
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Necessaries.

Advertising Tenders	0	3	6
Brushes, Whiteners	24	No.	4	14	0
Brushes, Shoe	36	„	2	14	0
Brushes, Scrubbing	108	„	9	2	0
Brushes, Black Lead	36	„	3	5	0
Brooms, Coir	6	„	0	15	0
Bird Seed,	53	lbs.	0	15	6
Black Lead,	156	lbs.	2	3	0
Bath Bricks,	156	lbs.	0	15	2
Blacking,	13	Gross	2	1	6
Baskets, Clothes	...	...	1	9	0
Beeswax	...	...	1	1	9
Cutty Pipes	...	...	3	3	4
Colza Oil	...	...	2	19	8
Candles, Dips	54	lbs.	1	5	0
Candles, Composite	36	lbs.	1	6	3
Carriage of Goods	...	...	2	0	7
Coals, Leading	...	...	187	13	0
Coals, Best	Tons 928·15		435	8	8
Coals, Cannel	109·8		101	3	9
Coals, Nuts	581·18		206	2	8
Copperas	...	...	0	6	4
Combs, Ivory	...	...	3	6	0
Combs, Dressing	...	...	2	14	0
Combs, Back...	...	...	0	13	0
Carried forward			977	1	8
			6075	11	2

			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward		977	1	8	6075	11	2
Disinfecting Powder	...	...	6	12	0			
Fire Lighters	..	...	9	16	6			
Iron Spoons	..	...	1	10	0			
Lime	...	...	7	10	4			
Lamp Wick	...	...	0	3	0			
Linseed Oil	...	...	2	15	8			
Lavatory Tins	...	...	0	12	0			
Matches,	15½	Gross.	6	12	3			
Pipe Clay	...	...	6	9	6			
Paraffin Oil	...	...	3	4	0			
Pipe Clay Dishes	...	...	0	6	0			
Starch,	364	lbs.	8	2	9			
Soft Soap	...	...	0	8	0			
Scouring Cloth	...	...	12	18	9			
Sundries	...	...	1	0	2			
Smalts,	50½	lbs.	1	10	6			
Snuff,	3	lbs.	0	16	2			
Soap,	13,373	lbs.	175	12	8			
Soda,	4,995	lbs.	14	0	2			
Shaving Tins	...	...	0	6	0			
Tobacco	573½	lbs.	102	3	3			
Wrapping Paper	...	...	1	6	10			
						1340	18	2

Surgery and Dispensary.

Carriage of Goods	...	...	1	13	2			
Consultation Fees	...	...	5	5	0			
Feeding Bottles	...	...	0	6	0			
Linseed Meal	...	...	2	1	6			
Leeches	...	...	0	2	0			
Medicines	...	...	58	18	2			
Medicine Glasses	...	...	0	5	6			
Surgical Instruments	...	...	15	15	0			
Sundries	...	...	1	15	9			
						86	2	1

Wine, Spirits, and Porter.

Advertising Tenders	...	...	0	9	0			
Ale	...	...	238	6	7			
Bordeaux	...	...	7	0	1			
Brandy	...	...	0	6	0			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	11	9	0			
Corks	...	...	0	12	6			
Funnel	...	...	0	1	6			
Gin	...	...	17	10	0			
Lemonade	...	...	0	6	6			
Port	...	...	24	3	0			
Carried forward						300	4	2
						7502	11	5

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
			Brought forward	300	4	2	7502	11	5
Sherry	...	...	...	17	13	3			
Stout	...	...	...	133	6	1			
Taps	...	...	...	0	13	6			
Whiskey	...	...	...	41	17	10			
							493	14	10

Furniture and Bedding.

Bread Plates	...	...	...	0	6	0
Baskets, Clothes	...	...	...	3	18	0
Blankets	...	...	...	89	11	4
Brushes, Hand	...	...	...	2	2	0
Brushes, Longhandled	...	...	...	4	10	0
Brushes, Scrubbing	...	...	...	8	10	0
Brushes, Toilet	...	...	...	10	16	0
Bed Lace	...	...	...	2	14	9
Blind Cord	...	...	...	1	2	6
Carriage of Goods	...	...	...	3	19	10
Coal Scoops	...	...	...	5	14	0
Cruet Frames	...	...	...	0	12	0
Chairs	...	...	...	6	3	11
Crockery	...	...	...	34	14	7
Counterpanes	...	...	...	43	12	9
Carpet	...	...	...	10	1	9
Combs, Ivory	...	...	...	2	0	9
Combs, Dressing	...	...	...	2	2	0
Curled Hair	...	...	...	80	3	0
Curtain Rings	...	...	...	0	3	9
Chintz	...	...	...	0	15	0
Calico	...	...	...	0	10	7
Drawer Knobs	...	...	...	0	5	0
Fire Shovels	...	...	...	1	6	0
Feet Warmers	...	...	...	1	1	0
Figured Muslin	...	...	...	4	0	2
Frying Pans	...	...	...	0	7	0
Goffering Machine	...	...	...	1	5	0
Goffering Tongs	...	...	...	0	0	10
Goffering Iron	...	...	...	0	2	6
Galvanized Iron Pails	...	...	...	4	14	6
Gutta Percha Bed Pans	...	...	...	2	5	0
Hand Lamps	...	...	...	1	14	6
Huckaback Towelling	...	...	...	26	12	1
Irons, Flat	...	...	...	1	1	5
Irons, Italian	...	...	...	0	4	6
Illuminated Texts	1	0	0
Jacks	0	7	3
Knives and Forks	4	14	0

Carried forward	365	5	3	7996	6	3
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					£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
				Brought forward	365	5	3	7996	6	3
Kettles	0	11	6			
Ladles	0	12	6			
Looking Glasses	1	18	3			
Linen	...	...	...	...	45	13	0			
Lamp Chimneys	...	...	...	...	0	18	8			
Matting	...	...	...	...	8	16	8			
Mattress Needles	...	...	...	...	0	3	9			
Manchester Check	...	...	...	...	23	7	6			
Mangling Cloths	...	...	...	...	2	2	0			
Mustard Pots	...	...	...	...	0	12	6			
Meat Covers	...	...	...	...	1	10	0			
Picture Glass	...	...	...	...	0	14	1			
Pictures	...	...	...	...	6	5	0			
Pepper Castors	...	...	...	...	0	7	6			
Poss Tubs	...	...	...	...	1	14	0			
Razor Strops	...	...	...	...	0	9	0			
Soup Can	...	...	...	...	0	8	6			
Sheeting	...	...	...	...	116	3	9			
Sauce Pans	...	...	...	...	1	2	6			
Stool Pans	...	...	...	...	0	10	9			
Straw	...	...	...	...	9	12	0			
Sash Cord	...	...	...	...	0	5	0			
Statuary	...	...	...	...	2	16	0			
Sundries	...	...	...	...	0	3	6			
Steel	...	...	...	...	0	1	0			
Scissors	...	...	...	...	0	6	0			
Salt Cellars	...	...	...	...	0	7	6			
Spoons	...	...	...	...	3	7	2			
Tin Pots	...	...	...	...	1	13	0			
Ticking	...	...	...	...	27	8	8			
Twine	...	...	...	...	2	4	6			
Tea Urn	...	...	...	...	0	10	6			
Tumblers	...	...	...	...	0	13	3			
Turkey Gingham	...	...	...	...	6	17	9			
Table Cloth	...	...	...	...	43	15	9			
Toasting Forks	...	...	...	...	0	4	0			
Tea Pots	...	...	...	...	0	18	8			
Wine Glasses	...	...	...	...	0	8	0			

680 18

Garden and Farm.

Attending Markets	...	...	...	...	6	7	6
Ass	...	...	...	...	1	6	0
Assessed Taxes	...	...	...	...	4	5	3
Bones	...	...	...	...	15	2	0
Baskets	...	...	...	...	0	7	6
Bran	...	...	...	...	33	1	11

Carried forward

60 10 2 8677 5

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward			60	10	2	8677	5	2
Bullocks,	60	...	...	1140	19	0			
Barley	...	...	...	1	16	0			
Beans	...	...	...	22	0	3			
Bass Brooms	...	...	...	0	17	4			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	...	3	6	2			
Cattle Medicine	...	...	...	5	9	6			
Cart Grease	...	...	...	0	6	6			
Cow Chains	...	...	...	0	9	9			
Church Rate	...	...	...	2	2	11			
Covering Stacks	...	...	...	2	10	0			
Cows,	47	...	...	941	14	3			
Candles	...	...	...	4	11	9			
Coroner's Rent	...	...	...	0	5	0			
Drying Beans	...	...	...	0	5	0			
Driving Cattle	...	...	...	1	6	0			
Delivering Barley	...	...	...	0	10	0			
Dutch Hoes	...	...	...	0	6	0			
Ecclesiastical Commissioners' Rent	...	...	...	2	11	3			
Eatage of Fog	...	...	...	3	0	0			
Fowls	...	...	...	0	14	0			
Forks	...	...	...	0	14	6			
Grains	...	...	...	86	9	9			
Guano	...	...	...	70	12	0			
Grinding Corn	...	...	...	3	8	8			
Heifers	8	...	...	168	5	0			
Hopper	...	...	...	0	4	0			
Hire of Thrashing Machine	...	...	...	2	15	0			
Hoeing Turnips	...	...	...	9	0	3			
Hoeing Wheat	...	...	...	1	5	0			
Hedge Cutting	...	...	...	0	18	0			
Hose Pipe	...	...	...	14	11	0			
Insurance of Crops	...	...	...	1	1	3			
Income Tax	...	...	...	9	1	9			
Locks	...	...	...	0	7	9			
Linseed Cake	...	...	...	17	10	0			
Lanterns	...	...	...	0	8	3			
Manure	...	...	...	22	12	0			
Milk Cooler	...	...	...	0	10	3			
Mowing Grass	...	...	...	16	0	0			
Mowing Oats	...	...	...	1	0	0			
Nitrate of Soda	...	...	...	3	14	9			
Opening Drains	...	...	...	2	15	8			
Oats	...	...	...	11	1	0			
Plough	...	...	...	3	5	0			
Pipes	...	...	...	1	8	6			
Carried forward				2644	10	2	8677	5	2

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward			2644	10	2	8677	5	2
Plough Cords	...	...	...	0	6	0			
Pail	...	...	...	0	3	6			
Poor Rates	...	...	...	17	3	0			
Potatoes	...	...	...	3	0	0			
Pigs,	33	...	...	33	17	6			
Potato Shovel	...	...	...	0	5	0			
Receipt Stamps	...	...	...	0	2	0			
Ropes	...	...	...	1	0	3			
Repairs	...	...	...	14	14	9			
Repairing Water Cistern	...	...	...	0	5	6			
Repairing Dog Cart	...	...	...	10	13	6			
Soft Soap	...	...	...	0	0	7			
Sorting Potatoes	...	...	...	4	9	0			
Stout	...	...	...	4	18	0			
Sundries	...	...	...	5	6	9			
Seeds	...	...	...	37	8	8			
Spades	...	...	...	1	7	9			
Shovels	...	...	...	0	3	8			
Shearing Wheat	...	...	...	4	2	0			
Sacks	...	...	...	1	17	0			
Straw	...	...	...	22	6	6			
Sheep Rack	...	...	...	3	0	0			
Sheep	129	...	...	226	17	0			
Saddlery	...	...	...	9	3	5			
Sickle	...	...	...	0	0	10			
Smithwork	...	...	...	14	8	2			
Singeing Horses	...	...	...	1	5	0			
Sawdust	...	...	...	0	7	0			
Shears	...	...	...	0	7	6			
Scythe Stones	...	...	...	0	0	10			
Tolls	...	...	...	3	19	0			
Tobacco	...	...	...	0	8	0			
Tithes	...	...	...	20	15	9			
Turnip Cutter	...	...	...	3	0	0			
Tares	...	...	...	1	8	0			
Wheat	...	...	...	17	2	0			
Wall Nails	...	...	...	0	4	3			
Wages	...	...	...	357	19	7			
							3468	7	5

Miscellaneous.

Amusement of Patients	...	...	25	0	0			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	3	3	8			
Expenses of Patients Visiting Friends			2	1	1			
Expenses of Candidates for Medical Assistantship	...	...	6	3	6			
			<hr/>			<hr/>		
Carried forward			36	8	3	12145	12	7

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	36	8	3	12145	12	7
Gratuity to Postmaster and Messenger	2	12	6			
Organ Fund	10	10	0			
Postages, Newspapers, &c. ...	40	3	7			
Printing, Stationery, and Books ...	133	1	7			
Re-capture of Escaped Patients ...	5	0	0			
Sundries	15	0	0			
	<hr/>			242	15	11
<i>Funeral Expenses.</i>				40	11	1

Repairs.

Advertising Tenders for Painting ...	0	9	4			
Advertising for Engineman ...	0	6	6			
Bucket Leathers	3	4	2			
Backskins and Hats	2	10	0			
Butts and Hinges	0	12	8			
Blacksmith's Tools	1	18	11			
Boiler Plate	1	11	10			
Belt	0	15	0			
Carriage of Goods	4	15	4			
Carpenter's Tools	3	7	11			
Cleaning Cesspool	3	4	0			
Emery Cloth	1	4	0			
Fire Bars	6	6	4			
Fire Bricks	10	14	6			
Fire Clay	0	11	6			
Glass Paper	0	4	0			
Glass	13	7	5			
Glue	2	16	0			
Iron	17	16	9			
India Rubber	2	1	1			
Latch	0	15	6			
Lamp Black	0	3	6			
Leading Retorts	0	11	0			
Leading Firebricks	1	16	8			
Lock	0	17	9			
Lime	5	18	8			
Masons' Work	7	1	0			
Nails and Screws	7	10	1			
Oils	15	10	2			
Ochre	0	0	7			
Patent Dryers	1	1	0			
Plumbers', Bellhangers', and Gasfitters' Work	67	18	10			
Painting as per Contract	49	10	0			
Portland Cement	1	4	0			
	<hr/>			237	16	0
Carried forward	12428	19	7			

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
			Brought forward	237	16	0	12428	19	7
Plaster Paris	...	...	...	0	5	0			
Papering	...	...	...	2	6	9			
Paint	...	...	...	11	10	11			
Paint Brushes	...	...	...	2	0	10			
Retorts	...	...	...	18	1	6			
Repairing Locks	...	...	...	0	17	5			
Repairing Clocks	...	...	...	1	19	6			
Repairing Boilers	...	...	...	30	11	8			
Repairing Gasworks	...	...	...	18	7	10			
Rivets	...	...	...	0	7	5			
Sash Cord	...	...	...	1	11	10			
Sash Fasteners	...	...	...	0	7	0			
Spun Yarn	...	...	...	2	7	3			
Steel	...	...	...	2	5	0			
Shovels	...	...	...	0	7	0			
Sundries	...	...	...	4	4	0			
Spirit Level	...	...	...	0	6	6			
Slater's Work	...	...	...	1	17	1			
Stove Pipe	...	...	...	0	7	6			
Sweeping Chimneys	...	...	...	3	6	0			
Turpentine	...	...	...	1	0	0			
Timber	...	...	...	87	10	5			
Tape Line	...	...	...	0	10	6			
Trowels	...	...	...	0	6	6			
Tallow	...	...	...	20	5	2			
Varnish	...	...	...	2	8	0			
Whiting	...	...	...	0	15	6			
Wages	...	...	...	260	8	4			
				<hr/>			714	8	5

Capital.

Altering Supply Taps	...	...	...	10	14	11			
Altering Water Mains	...	...	...	4	10	0			
Advertising	...	...	...	0	19	0			
Bath	...	...	...	11	15	0			
Boiler	...	...	...	78	13	5			
Bricks	...	...	...	46	1	8			
Barrows	...	...	...	8	4	0			
Boring Well	...	...	...	221	19	7			
Cisterns	...	...	...	83	4	3			
Chimney Tops	...	...	...	4	0	0			
Casing Water Pipes	...	...	...	15	19	4			
Carriage of Goods	...	...	...	12	16	3			
Drawing Paper	...	...	...	1	6	0			
Door Springs	...	...	...	0	16	0			
Freestone	...	...	...	5	8	0			
				<hr/>			<hr/>		
Carried forward				506	7	5	13143	8	0

				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward			506	7	5	13143	8	0
Fire Buckets	...	...	...	2	8	0			
Green Baize	...	...	...	0	17	5			
Glass	...	...	...	0	12	10			
Gutta Percha Tube	...	...	...	3	13	2			
Horse	...	...	...	30	0	0			
Locks	...	...	...	0	15	8			
Lime	...	...	...	2	0	0			
Leading Bricks	...	...	...	4	13	9			
Leading Lime	...	...	...	3	6	7			
Leading Timber	...	...	...	1	0	0			
Mason Work	...	...	...	1	3	7			
Night Latch	...	...	...	0	7	6			
Plaster Paris	...	...	...	0	2	6			
Pulleys for Indicator	...	...	...	1	1	0			
Plumbers' Work in New Connecting Wing	...	...	...	52	12	10			
Plumbers' Work in Laundry as per Contract	...	...	...	15	9	6			
Reaping Machine	...	...	...	18	5	0			
Robinson, part of Contract for Connecting Wing	...	...	...	300	0	0			
Robinson, part of Contract for Covering Cesspool	...	...	...	200	0	0			
Smith Work at Boilers	...	...	...	45	13	3			
Stench Traps	...	...	...	2	8	0			
Slater's Work	...	...	...	5	6	4			
Sundries	...	...	...	4	6	8			
Sheet Lead	...	...	...	1	7	10			
Travelling Expenses	...	...	...	19	4	4			
Timber	...	...	...	21	11	5			
Valuing Wind Mill	...	...	...	1	5	0			
Ward Locks and Keys	...	...	...	28	8	0			
							1274	7	7

Furniture Capital.

Bedstead, Patent	...	...	...	4	10	0
Bedsteads, Iron	...	...	...	40	10	0
Bedsteads, Trestle	...	...	...	15	18	9
Blankets	...	...	...	155	0	0
Bed Lace	...	...	...	2	0	0
Bath	...	...	...	1	5	0
Curled Hair	...	...	...	74	13	4
Carriage of Goods	4	1	11
Carpet	7	10	10
Cupboard Locks	0	19	6

Carried forward	306	9	4	14417	15	7
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				£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	Brought forward			306	9	4	14417	15	7
Counterpanes	66	5	0			
Fitting Cupboards in Laundry	5	17	1			
Invlaid's Chair	...	...	...	2	6	6			
Knives and Forks	...	...	...	3	9	0			
Loom	...	...	...	5	5	0			
Painting Tables	...	...	...	0	10	0			
Rings and Hooks	...	...	...	0	2	6			
Stoves	...	...	...	3	11	0			
Sheeting	...	...	...	31	18	11			
Wringing Machine	...	...	...	16	0	0			
Window Blinds	...	...	...	19	7	3			
Wages	...	...	...	59	9	0			
				<hr/>			520	10	7
							<hr/>		
							£14,938	6	2
							<hr/>		

PRICES OF THE PRINCIPAL ARTICLES OF CONSUMPTION
IN 1867.

PROVISIONS, &c.		Quarter ending 31st March	Quarter ending 30th June.	Quarter ending 29th Sept.	Quarter ending 31st Dec.
Arrowroot	per lb.	0 0 11	0 0 10½	0 0 10½	..
Barley, Pearl	per Cwt.	0 17 6	0 18 0	0 18 0	0 16 0
Butter, Salt	„	6 0 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 12 0
Coffee	„	6 7 6	6 6 0	6 6 0	6 1 4
Cocoa	„	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 10 0	5 1 4
Currants	„	1 8 6	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 10 0
Cheese, Gouda	„	2 17 0	2 17 6	2 17 6	2 18 0
Corn Flour	per lb.	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 8	0 0 6
Flour, Household..	per Sack	2 1 0	2 5 0	2 6 0	{ 2 11 0 2 13 0
Meal, Red Wheat..	„	1 17 0	1 18 11	2 0 0	{ 2 5 0 2 7 0
Mustard.....	per lb.	0 1 2	0 1 1½	0 1 1½	0 1 0
Oatmeal, Scotch ..	per Sack	2 4 9	2 6 2	2 6 2	2 8 0
Rice, Aracan	per Cwt.	0 16 9	0 16 9	0 16 9	0 17 6
Raisins	„	1 18 6	1 17 6	1 17 6	2 2 8
Salt.....	„	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3
Split Peas	„	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 13 3
Sugar, Moist	„	1 18 6	1 16 10½	1 16 10½	{ 1 16 0 1 17 0
„ Loaf	per lb.	0 0 5½	0 0 5¼	0 0 5¼	0 0 5¼
Stout	per Barrel	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	{ 2 8 0 2 0 0
Ale	„	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	{ 2 8 0 2 2 0
NECESSARIES.					
Blacking.....	per Gross	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 0
Black Lead	per lb.	0 0 3½	0 0 3½	0 0 3½	0 0 3
Blue	„	0 0 8¼	0 0 6	0 0 6	0 0 6
Candles, Composite	per dozen	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 6
„ Dips	„	0 5 9	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6
Coals, Best.....	per Ton	0 10 2	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6
„ Nuts	„	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
„ Cannel	„	0 18 6	0 18 6	0 18 6	0 18 6
Matches	per Gross	0 8 6	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 8
Soap	per Cwt.	1 11 6	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0
Soda	„	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 0
Starch.....	per lb.	0 0 5½	0 0 5½	0 0 5½	0 0 5¼
Tobacco	„	0 3 8	0 3 6¼	0 3 6¼	0 3 6

Dr. **GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE CAPITAL AND MAINTENANCE ACCOUNTS TO THE**
31ST DECEMBER, 1867.

	Dec. 31st, 1859.	Dec. 31st, 1860.	Dec. 31st, 1861.	Dec. 31st, 1862.	Dec. 31st, 1863.	Dec. 31st, 1864.	Dec. 31st, 1865.	Dec. 31st, 1866.	Dec. 31st, 1867.	Total to Dec. 31, 1867.
	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d	£ s d
Loans.....	29,673 5 2	..	8,000 0 0	7,000 0 0	9,500 0 0	..	..	3,100 0 0	2,750 0 0	60,023 5 2
County Rates	12,733 14 2	9,602 17 3	3,633 17 1	4,253 18 6	4,808 12 6	4,807 13 3	3,205 2 2	3,614 19 3	4,024 16 4	50,685 10 6
Maintenance	7,430 15 6	7,807 14 8	8,239 16 2	9,599 9 3	9,747 19 7	10,538 1 11	10,300 7 11	9,934 18 11	10,920 12 10	84,519 16 9
Sundries Rent	103 7 3	..	..	..	123 13 9	10 4 8	23 7 5	26 0 8	38 5 1	324 18 10
„ Interest.....	86 14 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86 14 6
„ Articles sold to Militia } Stores .. }	..	..	..	..	14 14 9	..	..	..	..	14 14 9
„ Old Iron .....	..	2 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 5 0
„ Old Thrash- ing Machine }	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 10 0	..	..	3 10 0
Sales of Garden and Farm Produce, & Articles manu- factured by Pa- tients in the Asylum .....	..	..	90 0 0	222 9 9	485 2 9	757 4 9	1,046 19 4	558 7 3	669 5 3	3,829 9 1
	50,027 16 7	17,412 16 11	19,963 13 3	21,075 17 6	24,680 3 4	16,113 4 7	14,579 6 10	17,234 6 1	18,402 19 6	199,490 4 7

GENERAL STATEMENT OF THE CAPITAL AND MAINTENANCE ACCOUNTS TO THE **Cr.**
31ST DECEMBER, 1867.

	Dec. 31st, 1859.			Dec. 31st, 1860.			Dec. 31st, 1861.			Dec. 31st, 1862.			Dec. 31st, 1863.			Dec. 31st, 1864.			Dec. 31st, 1865.			Dec. 31st, 1866.			Dec. 31st, 1867.			Total to Dec. 31st, 1867.			
	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d	£	s	d	
Loans repaid.....	1,750	0	0	1,250	0	0	9,250	0	0	1,565	0	4	10,812	0	3	1,663	7	6	1,800	0	0	1,800	0	0	1,955	0	0	31,845	8	1	
Purchase of Land and Legal Expenses }	4,482	15	0	1,402	3	5	38	10	11	5,562	14	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,100	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	14,586	3	11
Building and Legal Expenses }	29,962	12	8	2,044	17	2	1,797	16	5	2,336	19	3	1,352	3	10	1,842	5	4	887	15	5	1,358	12	6	1,988	16	0	43,571	18	7	
Furnishing	2,154	2	1	786	19	5	179	12	9	186	9	2	203	5	5	34	14	0	29	18	0	113	2	1	520	10	7	4,208	13	6	
Miscellaneous, including Interest and Legal Expenses }	2,963	6	4	1,359	10	8	1,306	4	2	1,362	9	3	1,780	19	7	1,375	6	7	1,326	14	9	1,399	12	8	1,379	18	5	14,254	2	5	
Maintenance	7,855	13	5	7,508	9	11	7,594	8	0	9,638	12	10	9,815	15	5	10,774	14	9	10,851	7	4	10,633	2	8	12,442	18	10	87,115	3	2	
	49	168	9	6	14	352	0	7	20	166	12	3	20	652	5	5	15	690	8	2	14	895	15	6	18	287	3	10	195,581	9	8
Advanced to Farm Bailiff for Purchase of Fat Stock																															
Balance in District Bank																															
" in Treasurer's hands																															
" in Steward's hands																															

24th March, 1868.—Examined and found correct.
THOS. C. SQUANCE, AUDITOR.

RICHARD LOWES, CLERK AND STEWARD.

Abstract of the General Garden and Farm Account, for the Year 1867.

[illegible]

SALARIES AND WAGES

OF THE

OFFICERS AND SERVANTS

						£.	s.	d.
Medical Superintendent	...	...	...	...	...	500	0	0
Medical Assistant	...	...	...	...	...	80	0	0
Chaplain	...	...	...	...	...	100	0	0
Treasurer	...	...	...	...	...	15	0	0
Auditor	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	0
Clerk and Steward	...	...	...	...	...	52	10	0
Organist and Clerk	...	...	...	...	...	60	0	0
Matron	...	...	...	...	...	55	0	0
Chief Male Attendant	...	...	...	...	...	40	0	0
Two Night Attendants (Male)	...	...	...	£30 and	26	0	0	0
Twenty Male Attendants (each) from	...	...	£26 to	32	12	0	0	0
One Shoemaker Attendant	...	...	...	...	26	0	0	0
Tailor	...	...	...	...	62	8	0	0
Engineman and Smith	...	...	...	...	72	16	0	0
Joiner	...	...	...	...	67	16	4	0
Joiner, additional	...	...	...	...	62	8	0	0
Gasman	...	...	...	...	46	10	0	0
Chief Female Attendant	...	...	...	...	20	0	0	0
Cook	...	...	...	...	20	0	0	0
Laundry Attendant	...	...	...	...	18	0	0	0
Three Assistant Laundry Attendants (each)	...	...	...	12	0	0	0	0
Female Night Attendant	...	...	...	18	0	0	0	0
Sixteen Female Attendants (each)	...	from	£12 to	18	0	0	0	0
Two Housemaids (each)	...	...	...	10	0	0	0	0
Matron's Servant	...	...	...	12	0	0	0	0
Kitchen Maid	...	...	...	10	0	0	0	0
Farm Bailiff	...	...	...	81	14	0	0	0
Dairy Woman	...	...	...	42	18	0	0	0
Six Labourers (each)	...	...	from	£18 to	41	12	0	0
Gardener	...	...	...	54	12	0	0	0
Baker	...	...	...	30	0	0	0	0
Mason	...	...	...	62	8	0	0	0
Lodge Porter	...	...	...	26	0	0	0	0

